

Grading System

The scale for the percentage method of grading will be defined and published by each individual academic program.

A student's final grade in each subject is based on class work and participation, tests and/or other requirements completed during the course and the final examination. Class attendance is also considered if it states so in the instructor's syllabus. The quality of a student's work, expressed in terms of letters and points, is reported as follows:

Grade	Description	Points
A or A+	Superior intellectual initiative and achievement	4
A-	Above Average Attainment	3.67
B+	Above Average Attainment	3.33
B	Above Average Attainment	3
B-	Above Average Attainment	2.67
C+	Average (satisfactory work)	2.33
C	Average (satisfactory work)	2
C-	Low Average (Inferior but passing*)	1.67
D+	Inferior but passing*	1.33
D	Inferior but passing*	1
D-	Inferior but passing*	.67
F	Failure	0
AF	Failure—excessive absences	0
AU	Audited course (no credit)**	0
W	Official Withdrawal (no credit)**	0
AW	Administrative Withdrawal (no credit)**	0
FW	Administrative Withdrawal (no credit)	0
I	Incomplete**	0
IP	In Progress****	0
IR	Incomplete Research Project in progress**	0
P	Pass-Fail Option: pass (credit)**	0
NP	Pass-Fail Option: no pass (no credit)**	0
NC	No Credit**	0
SA	Satisfactory: Clinical (credit)***	0
UN	Unsatisfactory: Clinical (no credit)***	0

*Grades of C- and D are not considered passing in many majors and programs. See your academic advisor for specific information.

**Not included in calculating GPA.

***Used to record grades in clinical labs and field experiences. It is not an individual grading option as is P/NP but applies to all students in the course. Credit earned with SA (satisfactory) may be counted toward graduation but is not included in GPA. However, UN (unsatisfactory) functions as a failure in the GPA.

****Used for courses, clinical or rotation experiences which continue over multiple semesters.